

**By Circulation**  
**Court No. 1**

**ARMED FORCES TRIBUNAL, REGIONAL BENCH, LUCKNOW**

**Review Application No. 02 of 2022 with M.A. No. 17 of 2022  
(Inre O.A. No. 446 of 2020)**

**Monday, the 10<sup>th</sup> day of January, 2022**

**Hon'ble Mr. Justice Umesh Chandra Srivastava, Member (J)**  
**Hon'ble Vice Admiral Abhay Raghunath Karve, Member (A)**

1. Union of India, through Secretary, Ministry of Defence, South Block, New Delhi.
2. Additional Director General Personnel Services, Adjutant General's Branch, Integrated Headquarters of Ministry of Defence (Army), DHQ PO, New Delhi.
3. Officer-in-charge Records, Rajputana Rifles, PIN – 900106, C/o 56 APO.
4. Principal Controller of Defence Accounts (Pension), Draupadi Ghat, Prayagraj.

.....Applicants

Ld. Counsel for the Applicants : **Shri Ashish Kumar Singh,**  
Central Govt Counsel.

Versus

Mithilesh Singh (No. 16013866W Ex Nk-TS/Inf Sol)  
S/o Surendra Pratap Singh  
R/o House No. B-004, IMT Estate-II,  
Vivekanandpuri behind Raidas Mandir, Lucknow-226007

..... Respondent

Ld. Counsel for the Respondent : **Shri Yashpal Singh,** Advocate

**ORDER**

1. The applicants have filed this Review Application under Rule 18 of the Armed Forces Tribunal (Procedure) Rules, 2008. By means of this Review Application, the applicants-respondents have prayed *“that this Hon'ble Court may kindly be pleased to allow the present Review Application setting aside/modifying the order dated 12.07.2021 passed in O.A. No. 446/2020 (Mithilesh Singh vs. Union of India and others) to make it proper and justified.”*

2. A delay condonation application (MA No. 17 of 2022) has also been filed alongwith Review Application which being not required as

per the Hon'ble Apex Court order dated 23.09.2021 on limitation due to COVID-19, is dismissed.

3. The matter came up before us by way of Circulation as per provisions of Rule 18 of the Armed Forces Tribunal (Procedure) Rules, 2008, whereby the applicants-respondents have prayed for review the order dated 12.07.2021 passed in O.A No. 446 of 2020, by means of which this Court had allowed the Original Application to grant service element to the respondent-applicant from the date of discharge from service.

4. We have gone through the grounds and reasons indicated in the review application and have also gone through the judgment and order sought to be reviewed. The judgment and order sought to be reviewed was passed in proper prospective after considering all the facts and circumstances and also in view of the several pronouncement of the Hon'ble Apex Court. No illegality or irregularity or error apparent on the face of record has been shown to us so as to review the aforesaid judgment of this Court.

5. That apart, it is a settled proposition of law that the scope of the review is limited and until it is shown that there is error apparent on the face of record in the order sought to be reviewed, the same cannot be reviewed. For ready reference, Order 47, Rule 1 sub-rule (1) of the Code of Civil Procedure is reproduced below :-

***"1. Application for review of judgment.- (1) any person considering himself aggrieved-***

*(a) by a decree or order from which an appeal is allowed, but from which no appeal has been preferred,*

*(b) by a decree or order from which no appeal is allowed, or*

*(c) by a decision on a reference from a Court of Small Causes, and who, from the discovery of new and important matter or evidence which, after the exercise of due diligence, was not within his knowledge or could not be produced by him at the time when the decree was passed or order made, or on account of some mistake or error apparent on the face of the record, or for any other sufficient reason, desires to obtain a review of the decree passed or order made against him, may apply for a review of judgment to the Court which passed the decree or made the order."*

6. Law is settled on the point that the scope of review is very limited. It is only when there is an error apparent on the face of record or any fresh fact/ material brought to notice which was not available with the applicant inspite of his due diligence during hearing. Review is not an appeal in disguise. It is nowhere within the scope of review to recall any order passed earlier and to decide the case afresh.

7. In view of the principles of law laid down by the Hon'ble Supreme Court in various decisions, it is settled that the scope of review jurisdiction is very limited and re-hearing is not permissible. Hon'ble the Supreme Court in Para 9 of its judgment in the case of **Parsion Devi and others vs. Sumitri Devi and others**, reported in (1997) 8 Supreme Court Cases 715, has observed as under :-

*"9. Under Order 47, Rule 1 CPC a judgment may be open to review inter alia if there is a mistake or an error apparent on the face of the record. An error which is not self-evident and has to be detected by a process of reasoning, can hardly be said to be an error apparent on the face of the record justifying the court to exercise its power of review under Order 47, Rule 1 CPC. In exercise of the jurisdiction under Order 47, Rule 1 CPC it is not permissible for an erroneous decision to be "reheard and corrected". There is a clear distinction between an erroneous decision and an error apparent on the face of the record. While the first can be corrected by the higher forum, the latter only can be corrected by exercise of the review jurisdiction. A review petition has a limited purpose and cannot be allowed to be "an appeal in disguise."*

8. In the instant case, the details mentioned in the review application had already been taken into consideration and discussed in detail and thereafter, the order was passed. In view of the principle of law laid down by Hon'ble the Apex Court in the case of **Parsion Devi and Others** (supra), we are of the considered view that there is no error apparent on the face of record in the impugned order dated 12.07.2021, passed in O.A. No. 446 of 2020, which may be corrected in exercise of review jurisdiction.

9. Accordingly, Review Application No. 02 of 2022 is hereby **rejected**.

(Vice Admiral Abhay Raghunath Karve) (Justice Umesh Chandra Srivastava)  
Member (A) Member (J)

Dated : 10<sup>th</sup> January, 2022

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