

**Court No. 1****ARMED FORCES TRIBUNAL, REGIONAL BENCH, LUCKNOW****ORIGINAL APPLICATION No. 173 of 2023**Wednesday, this the 26<sup>th</sup> day of April, 2023**“Hon’ble Mr. Justice Umesh Chandra Srivastava, Member (J)  
Hon’ble Vice Atul Kumar Jain, Member (A)”**

No. 657652-G, Ex. JWO Kamal Kishor Singh, S/o Late Brahma Dutt Singh, R/o – Bikhapurwa Asti Road, New Colony, Post-Bakhshi Ka Talab, District – Lucknow -226202 (U.P).

**..... Applicant**Ld. Counsel for the : **Shri R. Chandra**, Advocate.  
Applicant

Versus

1. Union of India, through the Secretary, Ministry of Defence, Govt. of India, New Delhi -110011.
2. The Chief of the Air Staff, Air Headquarters, New Delhi - 110011.
3. Directorate of Air Veterans, Air Headquarters, SMC Building, 1<sup>st</sup> floor, Subroto Park, New Delhi -110010.
4. Joint CDA (Air Force), Subroto Park, New Delhi -110010.

**.....Respondents**Ld. Counsel for the : **Shri Shyam Singh**, Advocate  
Respondents. Central Govt. Counsel**ORDER****“Per Hon’ble Mr. Justice Umesh Chandra Srivastava, Member (J)”**

1. The instant Original Application has been filed under Section 14 of the Armed Forces Tribunal Act, 2007 for the following reliefs:-

- (i) *The Hon'ble Tribunal may be pleased to direct the respondents to grant Disability Element with effect from 01/09/2001 (next date of discharge) along with its arrears and interest thereon at the rate of 18% per annum.*
- (ii) *Hon'ble Tribunal may be pleased further to grant benefit of rounding of disability pension @50% in terms of Ram Avtar's Case.*
- (iii) *Any other appropriate order or direction which the Hon'ble Tribunal may deem just and proper in the nature and circumstances.*

2. Briefly stated, applicant was enrolled in Indian Air Force on 18.08.1975 and was discharged on 31.08.2001 (AN) in Low Medical Category EEE (Permanent) on fulfilling the conditions of his enrolment. At the time of retirement from service, the Release Medical Board (RMB) held at 9 Air Force Hospital on 24.01.2001 assessed his disabilities (i) **'PRE SENILEE CATARACT BOTH EYES (OPTD)-366'** @ 20% for five years and (ii) **'NIDDM -250'** @20% for five years, composite disabilities @30% for five years but opined the disabilities to be neither attributable to nor aggravated (NANA) by military service. The applicant's claim for the grant of disability element of pension was rejected vide letter dated 12.07.2002 which was communicated to the applicant vide letter dated 22.07.2002. It is in this perspective that the applicant has preferred the present Original Application.

3. Learned Counsel for the applicant pleaded that at the time of enrolment, the applicant was found mentally and physically fit for

service in the Indian Air Force and there is no note in the service documents that he was suffering from any disease at the time of enrolment in Air Force. The diseases of the applicant were contacted during the service, hence they are attributable to and aggravated by Military Service. He pleaded that various Benches of Armed Forces Tribunal have granted disability element of disability pension in similar cases, as such the applicant be granted disability element of disability pension, it's rounding off as well as arrears thereof.

4. On the other hand, Ld. Counsel for the respondents contended that composite disabilities of the applicant have been regarded as NANA by the RMB. Since the disabilities were opined by RMB to be neither attributable to nor aggravated by military service, hence in terms of Regulation 153 of the Pension Regulations for the Indian Air Force, 1961 (Part-I) the applicant's claim for grant of disability element of disability pension was rejected by the respondents. He pleaded for dismissal of the Original Application.

5. We have heard Ld. Counsel for the applicant as also Ld. Counsel for the respondents. We have also gone through the Invaliding Medical Board proceedings and we find that the questions which need to be answered are of two folds :-

- (a) Whether the disabilities of applicant are attributable to or aggravated by Air Force service?

(b) Whether the applicant is entitled for the benefit of rounding off of his disability element of pension?

6. The law on attributability of a disability has already been settled by the Hon'ble Supreme Court in the case of ***Dharamvir Singh Versus Union of India & Others***, reported in (2013) 7 Supreme Court Cases 316. In this case the Apex Court took note of the provisions of the Pensions Regulations, Entitlement Rules and the General Rules of Guidance to Medical Officers to sum up the legal position emerging from the same in the following words.

*"29.1. Disability pension to be granted to an individual who is invalided from service on account of a disability which is attributable to or aggravated by military service in non-battle casualty and is assessed at 20% or over. The question whether a disability is attributable to or aggravated by military service to be determined under the Entitlement Rules for Casualty Pensionary Awards, 1982 of Appendix II (Regulation 173).*

*29.2. A member is to be presumed in sound physical and mental condition upon entering service if there is no note or record at the time of entrance. In the event of his subsequently being discharged from service on medical grounds any deterioration in his health is to be presumed due to service [Rule 5 read with Rule 14(b)].*

*29.3. The onus of proof is not on the claimant (employee), the corollary is that onus of proof that the condition for non-entitlement is with the employer. A claimant has a right to derive benefit of any reasonable doubt and is entitled for pensionary benefit more liberally (Rule 9).*

*29.4. If a disease is accepted to have been as having arisen in service, it must also be established that the conditions of military service determined or contributed to the onset of the disease and that the conditions were due to the circumstances of duty in military service [Rule 14(c)].  
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*29.5. If no note of any disability or disease was made at the time of individual's acceptance for military service, a disease which has led to an individual's discharge or death will be deemed to have arisen in service [Rule 14(b)].*

*29.6. If medical opinion holds that the disease could not have been detected on medical examination prior to the acceptance for service and that disease will not be deemed to have arisen during service, the Medical Board is required to state the reasons [Rule 14(b)]; and 29.7. It is mandatory for the Medical Board to follow the guidelines laid down in Chapter II of the Guide to Medical Officers (Military Pensions), 2002 - "Entitlement: General Principles", including Paras 7, 8 and 9 as referred to above (para 27)."*

7. In view of the settled position of law on attributability, we find that the RMB has denied attributability to the applicant only by endorsing that the disabilities '**PRE SENILEE CATARACT BOTH EYES (OPTD)-366**' and '**NIDDM -250**' are to be neither attributable to nor aggravated (NANA) by military service on the ground of constitutional disorder not connected to service. The disabilities have been firstly detected in the year September 1994 and August 2000 whereas the applicant was enrolled in the Air Force on 18.08.1975 i.e. after about twenty one and twenty five of military service. We are therefore of the considered opinion that the reasons given in RMB for declaring disease as NANA are brief and cryptic in nature. We are therefore of the considered opinion that the benefit of doubt in these circumstances should be given to the applicant in view of ***Dharamvir Singh vs Union of India & Ors*** (supra), and both the disabilities of the applicant should be considered as aggravated by Air Force service.

8. The law on the point of rounding off of disability pension is no more RES INTEGRA in view of Hon'ble Supreme Court judgment in the case of ***Union of India and Ors vs Ram Avtar &***

**ors** (Civil appeal No 418 of 2012 decided on 10<sup>th</sup> December 2014).

In this Judgment the Hon'ble Apex Court nodded in disapproval of the policy of the Government of India in granting the benefit of rounding off of disability pension only to the personnel who have been invalidated out of service and denying the same to the personnel who have retired on attaining the age of superannuation or on completion of their tenure of engagement. The relevant portion of the decision is excerpted below:-

*“4. By the present set of appeals, the appellant (s) raise the question, whether or not, an individual, who has retired on attaining the age of superannuation or on completion of his tenure of engagement, if found to be suffering from some disability which is attributable to or aggravated by the military service, is entitled to be granted the benefit of rounding off of disability pension. The appellant(s) herein would contend that, on the basis of Circular No 1(2)/97/D (Pen-C) issued by the Ministry of Defence, Government of India, dated 31.01.2001, the aforesaid benefit is made available only to an Armed Forces Personnel who is invalidated out of service, and not to any other category of Armed Forces Personnel mentioned hereinabove.*

*5. We have heard Learned Counsel for the parties to the lis.*

*6. We do not see any error in the impugned judgment (s) and order(s) and therefore, all the appeals which pertain to the concept of rounding off of the disability pension are dismissed, with no order as to costs.*

*7. The dismissal of these matters will be taken note of by the High Courts as well as by the Tribunals in granting appropriate relief to the pensioners before them, if any, who are getting or are entitled to the disability pension.*

8. *This Court grants six weeks' time from today to the appellant(s) to comply with the orders and directions passed by us."*

9. Additionally, consequent upon the issue of Government of India, Ministry of Defence letter No. 17(01)/2017(01)/D(Pen/Policy) dated 23.01.2018, Principal Controller of Defence Accounts (Pensions), Prayagraj has issued Circular No. 596 dated 09.02.2018 wherein it is provided that the cases where Armed Forces Pensioners who were retired/discharged voluntary or otherwise with disability and they were in receipt of Disability/War Injury Element as on 31.12.2015, their extent of disability/War Injury Element shall be re-computed in the manner given in the said Circular which is applicable with effect from 01.01.2016.

10. As such, in view of the decision of Hon'ble Supreme Court in the case of ***Union of India and Ors vs Ram Avtar & ors (supra)*** as well as Government of India, Ministry of Defence letter No. 17(01)/2017(01)/D(Pen/Policy) dated 23.01.2018, we are of the considered view that benefit of rounding off of disability element of disability pension @ 30% for five years to be rounded off to 50% for five years may be extended to the applicant from the next date of his discharge.

11. Since the applicant's RMB was valid for five years w.e.f. 31.08.2001, hence, the respondents will now have to conduct a fresh Re-Survey Medical Board for him to decide his future eligibility to disability pension.

12. In view of the above, the **Original Application No.173 of 2023** deserves to be allowed, hence, **allowed**. The impugned orders, rejecting the applicant's claim for grant of disability element of disability pension, are set aside. Both the disabilities of the applicant are held as aggravated by Air Force service. The applicant is entitled to get disability pension @30% for five years to be rounded off to 50% for five years. The respondents are directed to grant disability element to the applicant @30% for five years which would stand rounded off to 50% for five years from the next date of his discharge. The respondents are further directed to conduct a Re-Survey Medical Board for the applicant to assess his further entitlement of disability pension. Respondents are further directed to give effect to the order within four months from the date of receipt of a certified copy of this order failing which the respondents shall have to pay interest @ 8% per annum till the date of actual payment.

13. No order as to costs.

(Vice Admiral Atul Kumar Jain)  
Member (A)

(Justice Umesh Chandra Srivastava)  
Member (J)

Dated : 26 April 2023

AKD/Ashok/-