

Court No. 1**ARMED FORCES TRIBUNAL, REGIONAL BENCH, LUCKNOW****ORIGINAL APPLICATION No. 245 of 2021**Tuesday, this the 05th day of October, 2021**“Hon’ble Mr. Justice Umesh Chandra Srivastava, Member (J)
Hon’ble Vice Admiral Abhay Raghunath Karve, Member (A)”**

IC – 46375X Colonel Sanjeev Thapa (Retd.) of Stn. HQ Hempur, Udham Singh Nagar, Uttarakhand-244716, son of Col. Ishwar Thapa (Retd.), resident of House No. 31/1-4 Vijay Colony, New Cantt. Road, Post Office – Hathi Barkla, District – Dehradun (Uttarakhand), Pincode -248001.

..... Applicant

Ld. Counsel for the : **Shri K.K. Singh Bisht**, Advocate.
Applicant

Versus

1. Union of India, through the Secretary, Ministry of Defence, South Block, New Delhi-110011.
2. Chief of the Army Staff, Integrated Headquarters of the Ministry of Defence (Army), South Block, New Delhi-110011.
3. Additional Directorate General of Personnel, Adjutant General’s Branch/PS-4 (Imp-I), Integrated HQ of Ministry of Defence (Army), Plot No. 108 (West), Church Road, Brassey Avenue, New Delhi-110001.
4. Additional Directorate General of Manpower (Policy & Planning)/MP 5 & 6, Adjutant General’s Branch, Integrated HQ/MOD (Army), West Block-III, R.K. Puram, New Delhi-110066.
5. The Director General, Armed Forces Medical Service (DGAFMS), Integrated Headquarters of the Ministry of Defence, M Block, New Delhi-110001.
6. Principal Controller of Defence Accounts (Pension), Draupadi Ghat, Prayagraj (U.P.)-211014.

.....**Respondents**

Ld. Counsel for the Respondents. : **Shri Bipin Kumar Singh**, Advocate
Central Govt. Counsel

ORDER

“Per Hon’ble Mr. Justice Umesh Chandra Srivastava, Member (J)”

1. The instant Original Application has been filed under Section 14 of the Armed Forces Tribunal Act, 2007 for the following reliefs :-

- (a) *Issue/pass an order or direction to the respondents to quash/set-aside the arbitrary and illegal order passed by respondent No. 3 vide letter Nos. 13301/IC-46375/9 GR/MP-6(E)/490/2019/AG/PS-(Imp-I) dated 04.06.2019 {Annexure No. A-1(i)} rejecting the “disability element” claim of the applicant.*
- (b) *Issue/pass an order or direction to the respondents to quash/set-aside the arbitrary and illegal order passed by the Appellate Committee on First Appeals (ACFA), vide letter No. 13301/IC-46375X/9GR/MP-6(E)/218/2019/1st Appeal/AG/PS-4(Imp-II) dated 09 Dec 2019 {Annexure No. A-1(ii)} rejecting the “disability element” claim of the applicant.*
- (c) *Issue/pass an order or direction to the respondents to quash/set-aside the arbitrary and illegal order passed by the Second Appellate Committee on Pension (SACP) vide letter No. B/38046A/172/2020/AG/PS-4 (2nd Appeal) dated 02 Feb 2021 {Annexure No. A-1(iii)} rejecting the “disability element” claim of the applicant.*
- (d) *Issue/pass an order or direction to the appropriate nature to the respondents to grant 30% disability element of the disability pension which after rounding*

off will be 50% for life from the date of superannuation i.e. 31.10.2019.

- (e) Issue/pass any other order or direction as this Hon'ble Tribunal may deem fit in the circumstances of the case.*
- (f) Allow this application with cost.*

2. Briefly stated, applicant was commissioned in the 2/9 GR (INF) Indian Army on 11.03.1989 and was retired on 31.10.2019 in Low Medical Category on attaining the age of superannuation. At the time of retirement from service, the Release Medical Board (RMB) held at Military Hospital, Dehradun on 18.03.2019 assessed his disabilities (i) **'PRIMARY HYPERTENSION (I10)'** @30% for life and (ii) **'DYSLIPIDEMIA (78.9)'** @ 1-5% for life, **composite disabilities @30% for life**, and opined the disabilities to be neither attributable to nor aggravated (NANA) by service. The applicant's claim for grant of disability pension was rejected vide letter dated 04.06.2019. The applicant preferred First Appeal and Second Appeal which too were rejected vide letters dated 09.12.2019 and 02.02.2021 respectively. It is in this perspective that the applicant has preferred the present Original Application.

3. Learned Counsel for the applicant pleaded that at the time of commission, the applicant was found mentally and physically fit for service in the Army and there is no note in the service documents that he was suffering from any disease at the time of commission in Army. The diseases of the applicant were contacted during the

service, hence they are attributable to and aggravated by Military Service. He pleaded that various Benches of Armed Forces Tribunal have granted disability pension in similar cases, as such the applicant be granted disability pension as well as arrears thereof, as applicant is also entitled to disability element of disability pension and its rounding off to 50%.

4. On the other hand, Ld. Counsel for the respondents contended that composite disabilities of the applicant @30% for life has been regarded as NANA by the RMB, hence applicant is not entitled to disability pension. He pleaded for dismissal of the Original Application.

5. We have heard Ld. Counsel for the applicant as also Ld. Counsel for the respondents. We have also gone through the Release Medical Board proceedings as well as the records and we find that the questions which need to be answered are of two folds:-

- (a) Whether the disabilities of the applicant are attributable to or aggravated by Military Service?
- (b) Whether the applicant is entitled for the benefit of rounding off the disability element of disability pension?

6. The law on attributability of a disability has already been settled by the Hon'ble Supreme Court in the case of ***Dharamvir Singh Versus Union of India & Others***, reported in (2013) 7

Supreme Court Cases 316. In this case the Apex Court took note of the provisions of the Pensions Regulations, Entitlement Rules and the General Rules of Guidance to Medical Officers to sum up the legal position emerging from the same in the following words.

"29.1. Disability pension to be granted to an individual who is invalided from service on account of a disability which is attributable to or aggravated by military service in non-battle casualty and is assessed at 20% or over. The question whether a disability is attributable to or aggravated by military service to be determined under the Entitlement Rules for Casualty Pensionary Awards, 1982 of Appendix II (Regulation 173).

29.2. A member is to be presumed in sound physical and mental condition upon entering service if there is no note or record at the time of entrance. In the event of his subsequently being discharged from service on medical grounds any deterioration in his health is to be presumed due to service [Rule 5 read with Rule 14(b)].

29.3. The onus of proof is not on the claimant (employee), the corollary is that onus of proof that the condition for non-entitlement is with the employer. A claimant has a right to derive benefit of any reasonable doubt and is entitled for pensionary benefit more liberally (Rule 9).

29.4. If a disease is accepted to have been as having arisen in service, it must also be established that the conditions of military service determined or contributed to the onset of the disease and that the conditions were due to the circumstances of duty in military service [Rule 14(c)]. [pic]

29.5. If no note of any disability or disease was made at the time of individual's acceptance for military service, a disease which has led to an individual's discharge or death will be deemed to have arisen in service [Rule 14(b)].

29.6. If medical opinion holds that the disease could not have been detected on medical examination prior to the acceptance for service and that disease will not be deemed to have arisen during service, the Medical Board is required to state the reasons [Rule 14(b)]; and 29.7. It is mandatory for the Medical Board to follow the guidelines laid down in Chapter II of the Guide to Medical Officers (Military Pensions), 2002 - "Entitlement: General Principles", including Paras 7, 8 and 9 as referred to above (para 27)."

7. In view of the settled position of law on attributability, we find that the RMB has denied attributability to the applicant only by endorsing that the first disability '**PRIMARY HYPERTENSION (I10)**' @30% for life is NANA by service on the ground of onset of disability in May, 2014 while posted in Peace location (Almora, 77 UK BN, NCC) and second disability '**DYSLIPIDEMIA (78.9)**' is NANA being life style disease, therefore, applicant is not entitled to disability pension. However, considering the facts and circumstances of the case, we are of the opinion that this reasoning of Release Medical Board for denying disability pension to applicant is not convincing and doesn't reflect the complete truth on the matter. Peace Stations have their own pressure of rigorous military training and associated stress and strain of military service. The applicant was commissioned in Indian Army on 11.03.1989 and the disabilities have started after more than 24 years of Army service i.e. in May 2014 and November, 2017. We are therefore of the considered opinion that the benefit of doubt in these circumstances should be given to the applicant in view of ***Dharamvir Singh vs Union of India & Ors*** (supra), and both the

disabilities of the applicant should be considered as aggravated by military service.

8. The law on the point of rounding off of disability pension is no more RES INTEGRA in view of Hon'ble Supreme Court judgment in the case of ***Union of India and Ors vs Ram Avtar & ors*** (Civil appeal No 418 of 2012 decided on 10th December 2014). In this Judgment the Hon'ble Apex Court nodded in disapproval of the policy of the Government of India in granting the benefit of rounding off of disability pension only to the personnel who have been invalided out of service and denying the same to the personnel who have retired on attaining the age of superannuation or on completion of their tenure of engagement. The relevant portion of the decision is excerpted below:-

“4. By the present set of appeals, the appellant (s) raise the question, whether or not, an individual, who has retired on attaining the age of superannuation or on completion of his tenure of engagement, if found to be suffering from some disability which is attributable to or aggravated by the military service, is entitled to be granted the benefit of rounding off of disability pension. The appellant(s) herein would contend that, on the basis of Circular No 1(2)/97/D (Pen-C) issued by the Ministry of Defence, Government of India, dated 31.01.2001, the aforesaid benefit is made available only to an Armed Forces Personnel who is invalided out of service, and not to any other category of Armed Forces Personnel mentioned hereinabove.

5. We have heard Learned Counsel for the parties to the lis.

6. We do not see any error in the impugned judgment (s) and order(s) and

therefore, all the appeals which pertain to the concept of rounding off of the disability pension are dismissed, with no order as to costs.

7. The dismissal of these matters will be taken note of by the High Courts as well as by the Tribunals in granting appropriate relief to the pensioners before them, if any, who are getting or are entitled to the disability pension.

8. This Court grants six weeks' time from today to the appellant(s) to comply with the orders and directions passed by us."

9. As such, in view of the decision of Hon'ble Supreme Court in the case of ***Union of India and Ors vs Ram Avtar & ors (supra)***, we are of the considered view that benefit of rounding off of disability element of disability pension @ 30% for life to be rounded off to 50% for life may be extended to the applicant from the next date of his superannuation.

10. In view of the above, the **Original Application No. 245 of 2021** deserves to be allowed, hence **allowed**. The impugned orders dated 04.06.2019, 09.12.2019 and 02.02.2021, annexed as Annexure Nos. A-1(i), A-1(ii) and A-1(iii) with Original Application, rejecting the applicant's claim for grant of disability element of disability pension, are set aside. Both the disabilities of the applicant are held as aggravated by Army Service. The applicant is entitled to get disability element @30% for life which would be rounded off to 50% for life from the next date of his superannuation. The respondents are directed to grant disability element to the applicant @30% for life which would stand rounded

off to 50% for life from the next date of his superannuation. The respondents are further directed to give effect to this order within a period of four months from the date of receipt of a certified copy of this order. Default will invite interest @ 8% per annum till the actual payment

11. No order as to costs.

(Vice Admiral Abhay Raghunath Karve)
Member (A)

(Justice Umesh Chandra Srivastava)
Member (J)

Dated : 05 October, 2021

AKD/-