

Court No. 1**ARMED FORCES TRIBUNAL, REGIONAL BENCH, LUCKNOW****ORIGINAL APPLICATION No. 265 of 2021**Wednesday, this the 06th day of October, 2021**“Hon’ble Mr. Justice Umesh Chandra Srivastava, Member (J)
Hon’ble Vice Admiral Abhay Raghunath Karve, Member (A)”**

Ex. Sgt. Rvindra Nath Tiwari (677353-B), MT FIT, S/o Sri Trilok Tiwari, R/o House No. 110, B/1A/1, Lane No. 11, Vishnapuri Colony, Post Bamrauli, Allahabad-211012.

..... Applicant

Ld. Counsel for the Applicant : **Shri Rahul Pandey**, Advocate and
Shri Rang Nath Pandey, Advocate

Versus

1. The Union of India, through Secretary, Ministry of Defence, Government of India, New Delhi.
2. Chief of the Air Staff, Air Head Quarter, Vayu Bhawan, Rafi Marg, New Delhi.
3. Director of Air Veterans, AV (A & N Appeals), Air Head Quarters, Air Force Record Office Building, Subroto Park, New Delhi-110010.
4. Director of Air Veterans, Air Head Quarters DP (A & N), Subroto Park, New Delhi-110010.

.....**Respondents**Ld. Counsel for the Respondents. : **Shri Ashish Kumar Singh**, Advocate
Central Govt. Counsel**ORDER****“Per Hon’ble Mr. Justice Umesh Chandra Srivastava, Member (J)”**

1. The instant Original Application has been filed under Section 14 of the Armed Forces Tribunal Act, 2007 for the following reliefs :-

- a) *To quash the impugned orders dated 23.04.2021 passed by Respondent No. 3 in Second Appeal of the applicant, vide letter No. Air HQ/99798/5/2nd Appeal/30/2020/677353/DP/AV-III, Order dated 28.11.2019 passed by Respondent No. 3 in First Appeal of the applicant vide Letter No. Air HQ/99798/5/119/2019/67353/DP/AV-II (Appeals) and order dated 04.04.2018 passed by Respondent No. 4 which was received by the applicant vide Letter No. Air HQ/99798/1/677353/06/18/DAV (DP/RMB) by which the respondents have rejected the Second Appeal, First Appeal and Disability Pension claim of the applicant respectively. (Annexures No. A-1, A-2 & A-3 to compilation no. I).*
- b) *To direct the respondent concerned to consider the claim of the applicant for grant of disability pension in accordance with law.*
- c) *To direct the respondent concerned to pay the dues of the disability pension which is applicable to the applicant in accordance with law.*
- d) *To issue any suitable order or direction which this Hon'ble Tribunal may deem fit and proper under the present facts and circumstances of the case.*
- e) *To award the cost of the proceeding to the applicant.*

2. Briefly stated, applicant was enrolled in the Indian Air Force on 03.06.1983 and was discharged on 30.06.2018 in Low Medical Category on fulfilling the conditions of his enrolment. At the time of discharge from service, the Release Medical Board (RMB) held at 5 FBSU Air Force, Utarlai on 21.08.2017 assessed his disability

(i) **'SEVERE DEPRESSIVE EPISODE WITH PSYCHOTIC**

FEATURES (OLD) F-32.3, Z-09.0' @40% for life and (ii) 'PRIMARY HYPERTENSION OLD ICD – I 10.0, Z-09.0' @30% for life, composite disabilities @60% for life and opined the disabilities to be neither attributable to nor aggravated (NANA) by service. The applicant's claim for grant of disability element of disability pension was rejected vide letter dated 04.04.2018. The applicant preferred First Appeal and Second Appeal which too were rejected vide letters dated 28.11.2019 and 23.04.2021 respectively. It is in this perspective that the applicant has preferred the present Original Application.

3. Learned Counsel for the applicant pleaded that at the time of enrolment, the applicant was found mentally and physically fit for service in the Air Force and there is no note in the service documents that he was suffering from any disease at the time of enrolment in Air Force. The diseases of the applicant were contacted during the service, hence they are attributable to and aggravated by Air Force Service. He pleaded that various Benches of Armed Forces Tribunal have granted disability pension in similar cases, as such the applicant be granted disability element of disability pension as well as arrears thereof, as applicant is also entitled to disability pension and its rounding off to 75%.

4. On the other hand, Ld. Counsel for the respondents contended that composite disabilities of the applicant @60% for life have been regarded as NANA by the RMB, hence applicant is not

entitled to disability element of disability pension. He pleaded for dismissal of the Original Application.

5. We have heard Ld. Counsel for the applicant as also Ld. Counsel for the respondents. We have also gone through the Release Medical Board proceedings as well as the records and we find that the questions which need to be answered are of two folds:-

- (a) Whether the disabilities of the applicant are attributable to or aggravated by Air Force Service?
- (b) Whether the applicant is entitled for the benefit of rounding off the disability pension?

6. The law on attributability of a disability has already been settled by the Hon'ble Supreme Court in the case of ***Dharamvir Singh Versus Union of India & Others***, reported in (2013) 7 Supreme Court Cases 316. In this case the Apex Court took note of the provisions of the Pensions Regulations, Entitlement Rules and the General Rules of Guidance to Medical Officers to sum up the legal position emerging from the same in the following words.

"29.1. Disability pension to be granted to an individual who is invalided from service on account of a disability which is attributable to or aggravated by military service in non-battle casualty and is assessed at 20% or over. The question whether a disability is attributable to or aggravated by military service to be determined under the Entitlement Rules for Casualty Pensionary Awards, 1982 of Appendix II (Regulation 173).

29.2. *A member is to be presumed in sound physical and mental condition upon entering service if there is no note or record at the time of entrance. In the event of his subsequently being discharged from service on medical grounds any deterioration in his health is to be presumed due to service [Rule 5 read with Rule 14(b)].*

29.3. *The onus of proof is not on the claimant (employee), the corollary is that onus of proof that the condition for non-entitlement is with the employer. A claimant has a right to derive benefit of any reasonable doubt and is entitled for pensionary benefit more liberally (Rule 9).*

29.4. *If a disease is accepted to have been as having arisen in service, it must also be established that the conditions of military service determined or contributed to the onset of the disease and that the conditions were due to the circumstances of duty in military service [Rule 14(c)]. [pic]*

29.5. *If no note of any disability or disease was made at the time of individual's acceptance for military service, a disease which has led to an individual's discharge or death will be deemed to have arisen in service [Rule 14(b)].*

29.6. *If medical opinion holds that the disease could not have been detected on medical examination prior to the acceptance for service and that disease will not be deemed to have arisen during service, the Medical Board is required to state the reasons [Rule 14(b)]; and 29.7. It is mandatory for the Medical Board to follow the guidelines laid down in Chapter II of the Guide to Medical Officers (Military Pensions), 2002 - "Entitlement: General Principles", including Paras 7, 8 and 9 as referred to above (para 27)."*

7. In view of the settled position of law on attributability, we find that the RMB has denied attributability to the applicant only by endorsing that the disabilities '**SEVERE DEPRESSIVE EPISODE WITH PSYCHOTIC FEATURES (OLD) F-32.3, Z-09.0**' @40% for

life and '**PRIMARY HYPERTENSION OLD ICD – I 10.0, Z-09.0**' are neither attributable to nor aggravated (NANA) by service on the ground of onset of disabilities on 07.12.2015 and 20.01.2017 while posted in Peace location (5 FBSU, AF Utarlai), therefore, applicant is not entitled to disability element of disability pension. However, considering the facts and circumstances of the case, we are of the opinion that this reasoning of Release Medical Board for denying disability pension to applicant is not convincing and doesn't reflect the complete truth on the matter. Peace Stations have their own pressure of rigorous Air Force training and associated stress and strain of Air Force service. The applicant was enrolled in Indian Air Force on 03.06.1983 and the disabilities have started after more than 28 years of Air Force service i.e. on 07.12.2015 and 20.01.2017 respectively. We are therefore of the considered opinion that the benefit of doubt in these circumstances should be given to the applicant in view of ***Dharamvir Singh vs Union of India & Ors*** (supra), and both the disabilities of the applicant should be considered as aggravated by Air Force service.

8. The law on the point of rounding off of disability pension is no more RES INTEGRA in view of Hon'ble Supreme Court judgment in the case of ***Union of India and Ors vs Ram Avtar & ors*** (Civil appeal No 418 of 2012 decided on 10th December 2014). In this Judgment the Hon'ble Apex Court nodded in disapproval of the policy of the Government of India in granting the benefit of

rounding off of disability pension only to the personnel who have been invalidated out of service and denying the same to the personnel who have retired on attaining the age of superannuation or on completion of their tenure of engagement. The relevant portion of the decision is excerpted below:-

“4. By the present set of appeals, the appellant (s) raise the question, whether or not, an individual, who has retired on attaining the age of superannuation or on completion of his tenure of engagement, if found to be suffering from some disability which is attributable to or aggravated by the military service, is entitled to be granted the benefit of rounding off of disability pension. The appellant(s) herein would contend that, on the basis of Circular No 1(2)/97/D (Pen-C) issued by the Ministry of Defence, Government of India, dated 31.01.2001, the aforesaid benefit is made available only to an Armed Forces Personnel who is invalidated out of service, and not to any other category of Armed Forces Personnel mentioned hereinabove.

5. We have heard Learned Counsel for the parties to the lis.

6. We do not see any error in the impugned judgment (s) and order(s) and therefore, all the appeals which pertain to the concept of rounding off of the disability pension are dismissed, with no order as to costs.

7. The dismissal of these matters will be taken note of by the High Courts as well as by the Tribunals in granting appropriate relief to the pensioners before them, if any, who are getting or are entitled to the disability pension.

8. This Court grants six weeks’ time from today to the appellant(s) to comply with the orders and directions passed by us.”

9. As such, in view of the decision of Hon’ble Supreme Court in the case of ***Union of India and Ors vs Ram Avtar & ors (supra)***,

we are of the considered view that benefit of rounding off of disability pension @ 60% for life to be rounded off to 75% for life may be extended to the applicant from the next date of his discharge.

10. In view of the above, the **Original Application No. 265 of 2021** deserves to be allowed, hence **allowed**. The impugned orders dated 23.04.2021, 28.11.2019 and 04.04.2018, annexed as Annexure No. A-1, A-2 and A-3 respectively with Original Application, rejecting the applicant's claim for grant of disability element of disability pension, are set aside. Both the disabilities of the applicant are held as aggravated by Air Force Service. The applicant is entitled to get disability element @60% for life which would be rounded off to 75% for life from the next date of his discharge. The respondents are directed to grant disability element to the applicant @60% for life which would stand rounded off to 75% for life from the next date of his discharge. The respondents are further directed to give effect to this order within a period of four months from the date of receipt of a certified copy of this order. Default will invite interest @ 8% per annum till the actual payment.

12. No order as to costs.

(Vice Admiral Abhay Raghunath Karve)
Member (A)

(Justice Umesh Chandra Srivastava)
Member (J)

Dated : 06 October, 2021

AKD/-