

**Court No. 1****ARMED FORCES TRIBUNAL, REGIONAL BENCH, LUCKNOW****ORIGINAL APPLICATION No. 363 of 2023**Thursday, this the 20<sup>th</sup> day of July, 2023**“Hon’ble Mr. Justice Umesh Chandra Srivastava, Member (J)  
Hon’ble Vice Admiral Atul Kumar Jain, Member (A)”**

No. 673532 –T, Ex. WO, Piush Kant, Son of Late Mathura Singh, resident of Village & Post – Bhaktiyarpur, District – Patna, Bihar, Presently residing at C/o – Kailash Pant, House No. 6/898, Sector – 6, Vikas Ngar, Lucknow (U.P.), PIN-223022.

**..... Applicant**

Ld. Counsel for the Applicant : **Shri Sudhir Kumar Singh**, Advocate  
**Shri Abhshek Singh**, Advocate

Versus

1. Union of India, through Secretary, Ministry of Defence, South Block, New Delhi, PIN-110011.
2. The Chief of Air Staff, Air Head Quarter, New Delhi, PIN-110011.
3. Directorate of Air Veterans, Air Head Quarter, Subroto Park, New Delhi-110010.
4. Jt. CDA, Air Force, Subroto Park, New Delh, PIN-110010.

**.....Respondents**

Ld. Counsel for the Respondents. : **Shri R.C. Shukla**, Advocate  
Central Govt. Counsel

**ORDER****“Per Hon’ble Mr. Justice Umesh Chandra Srivastava, Member (J)”**

1. The instant Original Application has been filed under Section 14 of the Armed Forces Tribunal Act, 2007 for the following reliefs :-

- (I) *to pass an order or direction commanding the respondents to grant the benefits disability pension to the applicant from @80% from the next date of discharge i.e. 01.03.2021 along with interest @12% per annum, from the date of discharge till the actual realization of aforesaid amount.*
- (ii) *To pass an order or direction commanding the respondents to grant the benefits of rounding off the disability pension upto tune of 100%, in terms of Govt. of India letter dated 01.09.2011 and various Judgment of Apex Court as well as this Hon'ble Tribunal.*
- (III) *Pass any order which this Hon'ble Tribunal deem fit and proper under the facts and circumstances of case in favour of the petitioner, in the interest of justice.*
- (IV) *Allow the Original Application with cost.*

2. Briefly stated, applicant was enrolled in the Indian Air Force on 28.07.1981 and was discharged from service on 28.02.2021 in Low Medical Category on attaining the age of superannuation . At the time of discharge from service, the Release Medical Board (RMB) held at 29 Wing, Air Force, Prayagraj on 04.11.2020 assessed his disabilities (i) '**PRIMARY HYPERTENSION I-10, Z09.8**' @30% as neither attributable to nor aggravated (NANA) by service, (ii) '**DIABETES MELLITUS TYPE-II E10.3, Z09.8**' @40% as (NANA) by service, (iii) '**CHRONIC HEPATITIS B B16.0, Z09.8**' @30% as **attributable** to service, (iv) '**SEVERE NON PROLIFERATIVE DIABETIC RETINOPATHY BE WITH CSME RE H36.0, Z09.0**' @10% as NANA and (v) '**CHRONIC KIDNEY DISEASE STAGE 3 N29.8, R94.4, Z09.8**' @40% as NANA by

service, **composite disabilities @80% for life**. Accordingly, the applicant was granted disability element of disability pension @30% rounded off to @50% for life for the third disease. But the applicant's claim for grant of disability element of disability pension for the first, second, fourth and fifth disabilities was rejected. The applicant preferred First Appeal dated 12.05.2022 which too was rejected vide letter dated 26.04.2023. It is in this perspective that the applicant has preferred the present Original Application.

3. Learned Counsel for the applicant pleaded that at the time of enrolment, the applicant was found mentally and physically fit for service in the Air Force and there is no note in the service documents that he was suffering from any disease at the time of enrolment in Air Force. The first, second, fourth and fifth diseases of the applicant have been regarded as neither attributable to nor aggravated by service. These diseases of the applicant were also contracted during the service, hence they are also attributable to and aggravated by Air Force Service. He pleaded that various Benches of Armed Forces Tribunal have granted disability pension in similar cases, as such the applicant be granted disability pension and its rounding off to 100%.

4. On the other hand, Ld. Counsel for the respondents contended that the third disease of the applicant has been regarded as attributable to service, hence, he was granted disability element @20% rounded off to 50% for life. He further

contended that first, second, fourth and fifth disabilities i.e. **'PRIMARY HYPERTENSION I-10, Z09.8'**, **'DIABETES MELLITUS TYPE-II E10.3, Z09.8'**, **'SEVERE NON PROLIFERATIVE DIABETIC RETINOPATHY BE WITH CSME RE H36.0, Z09.0'** and **'CHRONIC KIDNEY DISEASE STAGE 3 N29.8, R94.4, Z09.8'** of the applicant @30%, 40%, 10% and 40% respectively for life have been regarded as NANA by the RMB, hence applicant is not entitled to disability element of disability pension for these disabilities. He pleaded for dismissal of the Original Application.

5. We have heard Ld. Counsel for the applicant as also Ld. Counsel for the respondents. We have also gone through the Release Medical Board proceedings as well as the records and we find that the questions which need to be answered are of two folds:-

- (a) Whether the first, second, fourth and fifth disabilities i.e. **'PRIMARY HYPERTENSION I-10, Z09.8'**, **'DIABETES MELLITUS TYPE-II E10.3, Z09.8'**, **'SEVERE NON PROLIFERATIVE DIABETIC RETINOPATHY BE WITH CSME RE H36.0, Z09.0'** and **'CHRONIC KIDNEY DISEASE STAGE 3 N29.8, R94.4, Z09.8'** of the applicant are also attributable to or aggravated by Air Force Service?

- (b) Whether the applicant is entitled for the benefit of rounding off the disability element of pension for these disabilities also?

6. The law on attributability of a disability has already been settled by the Hon'ble Supreme Court in the case of ***Dharamvir Singh Versus Union of India & Others***, reported in (2013) 7 Supreme Court Cases 316. In this case the Apex Court took note of the provisions of the Pensions Regulations, Entitlement Rules and the General Rules of Guidance to Medical Officers to sum up the legal position emerging from the same in the following words.

*"29.1. Disability pension to be granted to an individual who is invalided from service on account of a disability which is attributable to or aggravated by military service in non-battle casualty and is assessed at 20% or over. The question whether a disability is attributable to or aggravated by military service to be determined under the Entitlement Rules for Casualty Pensionary Awards, 1982 of Appendix II (Regulation 173).*

*29.2. A member is to be presumed in sound physical and mental condition upon entering service if there is no note or record at the time of entrance. In the event of his subsequently being discharged from service on medical grounds any deterioration in his health is to be presumed due to service [Rule 5 read with Rule 14(b)].*

*29.3. The onus of proof is not on the claimant (employee), the corollary is that onus of proof that the condition for non-entitlement is with the employer. A claimant has a right to derive benefit of any reasonable doubt and is entitled for pensionary benefit more liberally (Rule 9).*

*29.4. If a disease is accepted to have been as having arisen in service, it must also be established that the conditions of military service*

*determined or contributed to the onset of the disease and that the conditions were due to the circumstances of duty in military service [Rule 14(c)]. [pic]*

*29.5. If no note of any disability or disease was made at the time of individual's acceptance for military service, a disease which has led to an individual's discharge or death will be deemed to have arisen in service [Rule 14(b)].*

*29.6. If medical opinion holds that the disease could not have been detected on medical examination prior to the acceptance for service and that disease will not be deemed to have arisen during service, the Medical Board is required to state the reasons [Rule 14(b)]; and 29.7. It is mandatory for the Medical Board to follow the guidelines laid down in Chapter II of the Guide to Medical Officers (Military Pensions), 2002 - "Entitlement: General Principles", including Paras 7, 8 and 9 as referred to above (para 27)."*

7. In view of the settled position of law on attributability, we find that the RMB has denied attributability to the applicant only by endorsing that the first, second, fourth and fifth disabilities **'PRIMARY HYPERTENSION I-10, Z09.8'**, **'DIABETES MELLITUS TYPE-II E10.3, Z09.8'**, **'SEVERE NON PROLIFERATIVE DIABETIC RETINOPATHY BE WITH CSME RE H36.0, Z09.0'** and **'CHRONIC KIDNEY DISEASE STAGE 3 N29.8, R94.4, Z09.8'** are neither attributable to nor aggravated (NANA) by service on the ground of onset of disability on 15.09.2009, May, 2019 and 27.12.2019 while posted in Peace locations (Vadodara and Prayagraj), therefore, applicant is not entitled to disability element of disability pension for these disabilities. However, considering the facts and circumstances of the case, we are of the opinion that this

reasoning of Release Medical Board for denying disability element of disability pension to applicant for these disabilities are not convincing and doesn't reflect the complete truth on the matter. Peace Stations have their own pressure of rigorous Air Force training and associated stress and strain of Air Force service. The applicant was enrolled in Indian Air Force on 28.07.1981 and the first, second, fourth and fifth disabilities have started after more than 26 and 36 years of Air Force service i.e. in 2009 and 2019 respectively. We are therefore of the considered opinion that the benefit of doubt in these circumstances should be given to the applicant in view of ***Dharamvir Singh vs Union of India & Ors*** (supra), and the first, second, fourth and fifth disabilities i.e. **'PRIMARY HYPERTENSION I-10, Z09.8', 'DIABETES MELLITUS TYPE-II E10.3, Z09.8', 'SEVERE NON PROLIFERATIVE DIABETIC RETINOPATHY BE WITH CSME RE H36.0, Z09.0'** and **'CHRONIC KIDNEY DISEASE STAGE 3 N29.8, R94.4, Z09.8'** of the applicant should also be considered as aggravated by Air Force service.

8. The law on the point of rounding off of disability pension is no more RES INTEGRA in view of Hon'ble Supreme Court judgment in the case of ***Union of India and Ors vs Ram Avtar & ors*** (Civil appeal No 418 of 2012 decided on 10<sup>th</sup> December 2014). In this Judgment the Hon'ble Apex Court nodded in disapproval of the policy of the Government of India in granting the benefit of

rounding off of disability pension only to the personnel who have been invalidated out of service and denying the same to the personnel who have retired on attaining the age of superannuation or on completion of their tenure of engagement. The relevant portion of the decision is excerpted below:-

*“4. By the present set of appeals, the appellant (s) raise the question, whether or not, an individual, who has retired on attaining the age of superannuation or on completion of his tenure of engagement, if found to be suffering from some disability which is attributable to or aggravated by the military service, is entitled to be granted the benefit of rounding off of disability pension. The appellant(s) herein would contend that, on the basis of Circular No 1(2)/97/D (Pen-C) issued by the Ministry of Defence, Government of India, dated 31.01.2001, the aforesaid benefit is made available only to an Armed Forces Personnel who is invalidated out of service, and not to any other category of Armed Forces Personnel mentioned hereinabove.*

*5. We have heard Learned Counsel for the parties to the lis.*

*6. We do not see any error in the impugned judgment (s) and order(s) and therefore, all the appeals which pertain to the concept of rounding off of the disability pension are dismissed, with no order as to costs.*

*7. The dismissal of these matters will be taken note of by the High Courts as well as by the Tribunals in granting appropriate relief to the pensioners before them, if any, who are getting or are entitled to the disability pension.*

*8. This Court grants six weeks' time from today to the appellant(s) to comply with the orders and directions passed by us.”*

9. Additionally, consequent upon the issue of Government of India, Ministry of Defence letter No. 17(01)/2017(01)/D(Pen/Policy)



dated 23.01.2018, Principal Controller of Defence Accounts (Pensions), Prayagraj has issued Circular No. 596 dated 09.02.2018 wherein it is provided that the cases where Armed Forces Pensioners who were retired/discharged voluntary or otherwise with disability and they were in receipt of Disability/War Injury Element as on 31.12.2015, their extent of disability/War Injury Element shall be re-computed in the manner given in the said Circular which is applicable with effect from 01.01.2016.

10. As such, in view of the decision of Hon'ble Supreme Court in the case of ***Union of India and Ors vs Ram Avtar & ors (supra)*** as well as Government of India, Ministry of Defence letter No. 17(01)/2017(01)/D(Pen/Policy) dated 23.01.2018, we are of the considered view that benefit of rounding off of disability element of disability pension @80% for life to be rounded off to 100% for life may be extended to the applicant from the next date of his discharge.

11. In view of the above, the **Original Application No. 363 of 2023** deserves to be allowed, hence **allowed**. The impugned orders, rejecting the applicant's claim for grant of disability element of disability pension for the first, second, fourth and fifth disabilities are set aside. Be it mentioned that the applicant's third disability has already been regarded as attributable to military service and the applicant is getting disability element @30% rounded off to 50% for life. The first, second, fourth and fifth disabilities i.e.

**‘PRIMARY HYPERTENSION I-10, Z09.8’, ‘DIABETES MELLITUS TYPE-II E10.3, Z09.8’, ‘SEVERE NON PROLIFERATIVE DIABETIC RETINOPATHY BE WITH CSME RE H36.0, Z09.0’** and **‘CHRONIC KIDNEY DISEASE STAGE 3 N29.8, R94.4, Z09.8’** of the applicant are also held as aggravated by Air Force Service. The applicant is held entitled to get disability element @80% for life which would be rounded off to 100% for life from the next date of his discharge. The respondents are directed to grant disability element to the applicant @80% for life which would stand rounded off to 100% for life from the next date of his discharge. The disability element of disability pension paid @50% from the next date of applicant’s discharge shall be adjusted from the arrears. The respondents are further directed to give effect to this order within a period of four months from the date of receipt of a certified copy of this order. Default will invite interest @ 8% per annum till the actual payment

12. No order as to costs.

13. Ld. Counsel for the respondents orally submitted to grant Leave to Appeal against the above order which we have considered and no point of law of general public importance being involved in the case the plea is rejected

**(Vice Admiral Atul Kumar Jain)**  
**Member (A)**

**(Justice Umesh Chandra Srivastava)**  
**Member (J)**

Dated : 20 July, 2023

AKD/-

